

✉ Fr Mrz 02 20:20:20 2001

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To whom it may concern

Sub: **New ISO/CD 15016 Example**
here: **Re-evaluation according to
the proposed rational method**
Ref.: Evaluations ISO_fin4 to _fin9.mcd
and EVEREST_04 to _08.mcd

The present re-evaluation of the new ISO/CD 15016 example includes **the reduction to the no-wind and no-waves condition** according to the rational method. **In order to obtain the maximum size of the sample and to avoid the impression that data have been excluded purposely the data of all ten runs have been included.**

Following systematic scrutiny of the data during the former evaluations the power during the third run, $i = 2$, has been changed from 11349 kW to 11549 kW. Maybe there has been a misprint in the data at some stage?

Values computed according to the rational procedure are plotted in red, results of the full sample denoted by boxes, where appropriate. The values taken from ISO/CD 15016 are plotted in blue and denoted by circles.

Units	$kN := 10^3 \cdot \text{newton}$	$N := \text{newton}$
		$W := \text{watt}$
Constants	Field strength	$g := 9.81 \cdot \text{m} \cdot \text{sec}^{-2}$
		$g := \frac{\text{g}}{\text{m} \cdot \text{sec}^{-2}}$
Test identification	TID := "23010"	New ISO/CD 15016 example
Constants	Length of ship	$L := 318 \cdot \text{m}$
		$L := \frac{L}{\text{m}}$
	Diameter of propeller	$D := 9.5 \cdot \text{m}$
		$D := \frac{D}{\text{m}}$
	Density of sea water	$\rho := 1.024 \cdot 10^3 \cdot \text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$
		$\rho := \frac{\rho}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}}$
	Density of air	$\rho_A := 1.225 \cdot \text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$
		$\rho_A := \frac{\rho_A}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}}$

Functions and subroutines

Normalise data

$$JH(V, N) := \frac{V}{D \cdot N}$$

$$Fn(V) := \frac{V}{\sqrt{g \cdot L}}$$

$$KP(P, N) := \frac{P}{\rho \cdot D^5 \cdot N^3}$$

$$CP(P, V) := \frac{P}{\rho \cdot D^2 \cdot V^3}$$

Basic functions

$$PS(p, N, V) := p_0 \cdot N^3 + p_1 \cdot N^2 \cdot V$$

Sort runs

$$\text{Sort}(J_H, K_P, \psi) := \begin{cases} j_0 \leftarrow 0 \\ j_1 \leftarrow 0 \\ \text{for } i \in 0.. \text{last}(J_H) \\ \quad \text{if } \psi_i > \pi \\ \quad \quad S_{j_0, 0} \leftarrow J_{H_i} \\ \quad \quad S_{j_0, 1} \leftarrow K_{P_i} \\ \quad \quad j_0 \leftarrow j_0 + 1 \\ \quad \text{otherwise} \\ \quad \quad S_{j_1, 2} \leftarrow J_{H_i} \\ \quad \quad S_{j_1, 3} \leftarrow K_{P_i} \\ \quad \quad j_1 \leftarrow j_1 + 1 \\ \quad S \end{cases}$$

Compute left-inverse

$$\text{LeftInv}(A) := \begin{cases} r \leftarrow \text{rows}(A) \\ c \leftarrow \text{cols}(A) \\ s \leftarrow \text{svds}(A) \\ \text{for } i \in 0..c-1 \\ \quad ISV_{i,i} \leftarrow (s_i)^{-1} \\ UV \leftarrow \text{svd}(A) \\ U \leftarrow \text{submatrix}(UV, 0, r-1, 0, c-1) \\ V \leftarrow \text{submatrix}(UV, r, r+c-1, 0, c-1) \\ A_{\text{inv}} \leftarrow V \cdot ISV \cdot U^T \\ A_{\text{inv}} \end{cases}$$

Solve cubic equations

```
Revs(p, V, P, N) := | n_i ← last(V)
                      | for i ∈ 0..n_i
                      |   q_0 ← P_i
                      |   q_1 ← V_i
                      |   n ← N_i
                      |   N_rat_i ← root(q_0 - p_0 · n^3 - p_1 · n^2 · q_1, n)
                      |
                      | N_rat
```

Analyse power supplied

```
Supplied(D, ρ, t, ψ_0, V_G, n, P) := | for i ∈ 0..last(t)
                                          |   A_sup_{i,0} ← (n_i)^3
                                          |   A_sup_{i,1} ← (n_i)^2 · V_G_i
                                          |   d_FM_i ← if(ψ_0 < π, -1, 1)
                                          |   A_sup_{i,2} ← (n_i)^2 · d_FM_i
                                          |   for j ∈ 3..5
                                          |     A_sup_{i,j} ← A_sup_{i,2} · (t_i)^{j-2}
                                          |
                                          | X_sup ← LeftInv(A_sup) · P
                                          | E_sup ← P - A_sup · X_sup
                                          | p_0 ← X_sup_0
                                          | p_1 ← X_sup_1
                                          | for j ∈ 0..3
                                          |   v_j ← X_sup_{2+j} / X_sup_1
                                          |
                                          | for i ∈ 0..last(t)
                                          |   V_F_rat_i ← ∑_{j=0}^3 v_j · (t_i)^j
                                          |   V_S0_rat_i ← V_G_i + V_F_rat_i · d_FM_i
```

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} P S.rat_i \leftarrow PS(p, n_i, V_{S0.rat_i}) \\ J H.rat_i \leftarrow JH(V_{S0.rat_i}, n_i) \\ K P.rat_i \leftarrow KP(P S.rat_i, n_i) \\ [E sup V F.rat V_{S0.rat} P S.rat J H.rat K P.rat p v] \end{array} \right.$$

Analyse power required

```

Required(V_{S0}, P_S, Env) := | V WindR <- (Env_{0,0})_{0,0}
                                | V WindR <- (Env_{0,0})_{0,1}
                                | V SeasR <- (Env_{0,1})_{0,0}
                                | V SeasR <- (Env_{0,1})_{0,1}
                                | H Seas <- (Env_{0,1})_{0,2}
                                | V SwellR <- (Env_{0,2})_{0,0}
                                | V SwellR <- (Env_{0,2})_{0,1}
                                | H Swell <- (Env_{0,2})_{0,2}
                                | for i in 0..last(V_{S0})
                                    |   for j in 0..2
                                        |     A req_{i,j} <- (V_{S0_i})^{j+1}
                                        |     V WindR.x_i <- V WindR_i * cos(ψ WindR_i)
                                        |     A req_{i,3} <- V WindR.x_i * V WindR_i * V_{S0_i}
                                        |     V SeasR.x_i <- V SeasR_i * cos(ψ SeasR_i)
                                        |     A req_{i,4} <- (H Seas_i)^2 * V SeasR.x_i * V SeasR_i * V_{S0_i}
                                        |     V SwellR.x_i <- V SwellR_i * cos(ψ SwellR_i)
                                        |     A req_{i,5} <- (H Swell_i)^2 * V SwellR.x_i * V SwellR_i * V_{S0_i}
                                    |   X req <- LeftInv(A req) * P_S
                                    |   E req <- P_S - A req * X req
                                    |   P AWind <- A req^{<3>} * X req_3
                                    |   P ASeas <- A req^{<4>} * X req

```

```

*4
P ASwell ← A req<5> · X req5
P AWaves ← P ASeas + P ASwell
for i ∈ 0 .. last(V S0)
    P AAiri ← (V S0i)3 · X req3
    P S0 ← P S - P AWaves - P AWind + P AAir
    [ E req P AWind P AWaves P S0 ]

```

Compute relative wave motion

Relative(V G, T, ψ) :=

```

for i ∈ 0 .. last(V G)
    V ←  $\frac{g \cdot T_i}{2 \cdot \pi}$ 
    V Rx ← V Gi + V · cos(π + ψi)
    V Ry ← V · sin(π + ψi)
    V Ri ←  $\sqrt{V_{Rx}^2 + V_{Ry}^2}$ 
    ψ Ri ← angle(V Rx, V Ry)
    [ V R ψ R ]

```

Power supplied

Data reported from traditional trial measurements

time: row 48	course: row 3	speed over ground: row 4	rate of revolution: row 5	shaft power row 6
16.792	5.901	4.409	0.7317	5711
18.830	2.909	5.561	0.7300	5533
20.826	5.901	6.050	0.9267	11349
23.053	2.909	7.182	0.9267	11140
24.986	5.901	7.218	1.0467	16200
26.682	2.909	8.082	1.0467	16190
30.597	2.909	8.416	1.0933	18500
32.433	5.901	7.773	1.0950	18330
34.231	2.909	8.437	1.1167	19450
35.849	5.901	7.922	1.1133	19756

$$P_{S_2} := 11549 \cdot kW \quad \text{This value is being modified!}$$

Data non-dimensionalized in view of further use in some mathematical subroutines,
which by definition cannot handle arguments with (different) dimensions

$$t := \frac{t}{hr} \quad \psi_0 := \frac{\psi_0}{rad} \quad V_G := \frac{V_G}{m \cdot sec^{-1}} \quad n := \frac{n}{Hz} \quad P_S := \frac{P_S}{W}$$

$$t_m := \text{mean}(t) \quad t := t - t_m$$

Normalised data

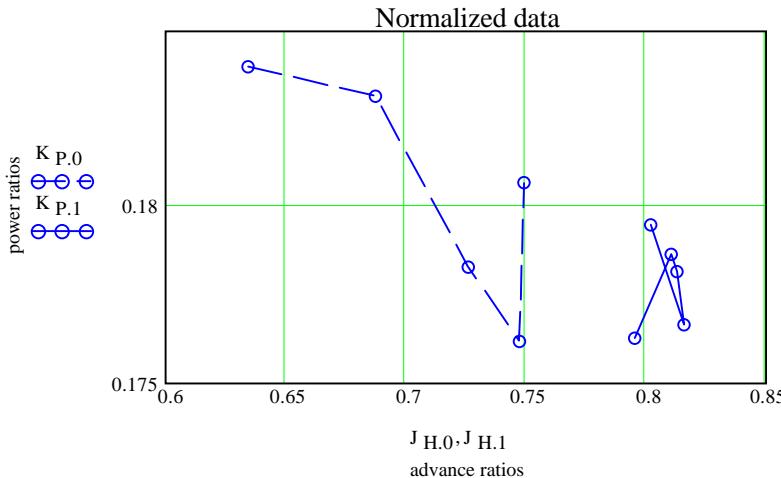
$$i := 0 .. \text{last}(t)$$

$$J_{H_i} := JH(V_{G_i}, n_i) \quad K_{P_i} := KP(P_{S_i}, n_i)$$

First check of consistency

$$J_{H,0} := \text{Sort}(J_H, K_P, \psi_0)^{<0>} \quad K_{P,0} := \text{Sort}(J_H, K_P, \psi_0)^{<1>}$$

$$J_{H,1} := \text{Sort}(J_H, K_P, \psi_0)^{<2>} \quad K_{P,1} := \text{Sort}(J_H, K_P, \psi_0)^{<3>}$$



Input data for statistical analysis: all possible subsets of nine runs

$$i := 0 .. \text{last}(t)$$

$$j := 0 .. \text{last}(t) - 1$$

$$K_{j,i} := \text{if}(j < i, j, j + 1)$$

$$t_{S_{j,i}} := t_{K_{j,i}} \quad \psi_{0S_{j,i}} := \psi_{0K_{j,i}} \quad V_{GS_{j,i}} := V_{GK_{j,i}} \quad n_{S_{j,i}} := n_{K_{j,i}} \quad P_{SS_{j,i}} := P_{SK_{j,i}}$$

Evaluation

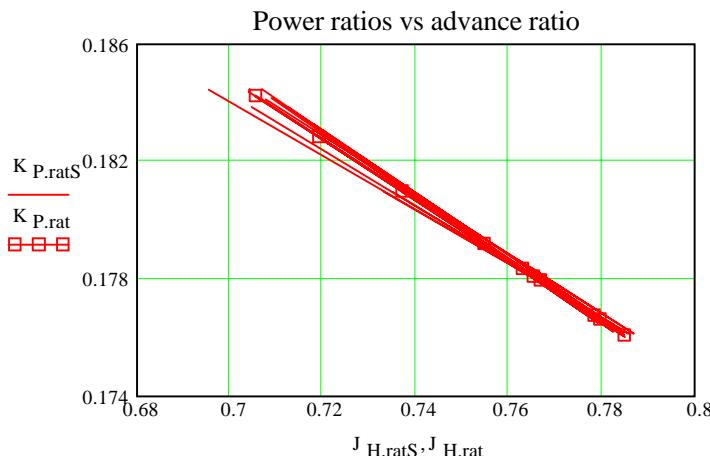
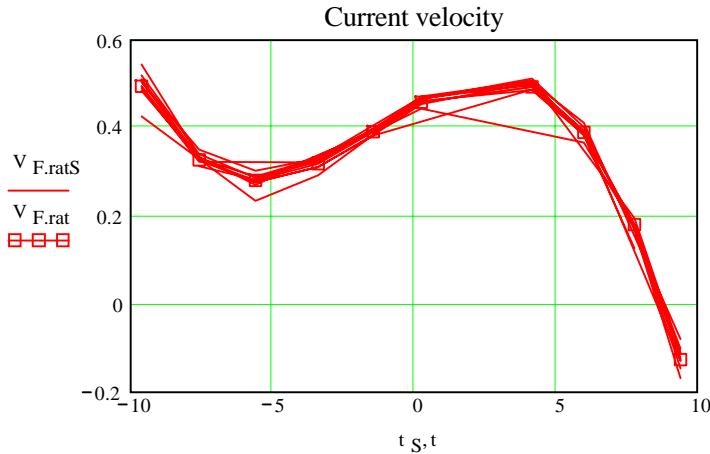
$$\text{Res}_{\text{supS}_i} := \text{Supplied}\left(D, \rho, t_S^{<i>}, \psi_{0S}^{<i>}, V_{GS}^{<i>}, n_{S}^{<i>}, P_{SS}^{<i>}\right)$$

$$\left[E^{<i>} \quad V_{F.ratS}^{<i>} \quad V_{S.rat}^{<i>} \quad P^{<i>} \quad J_{H.ratS}^{<i>} \quad K_{P.ratS}^{<i>} \quad p_{ratS}^{<i>} \quad v_{ratS}^{<i>} \right] := Res \sup_{S_i}$$

$$Res \sup := Supplied(D, \rho, t, \psi_0, V_G, n, P_S)$$

$$\left[E_{sup} \quad V_{F.rat} \quad V_{S.rat} \quad P_{S.rat} \quad J_{H.rat} \quad K_{P.rat} \quad p_{rat} \quad v_{rat} \right] := Res \sup$$

Second check of consistency



These two results of all possible subsets of nine runs show, that after correction of the 'misprint' the data are consistent.

Interpolations

$$m := 36$$

$$k := 0..m$$

$$t_{rat_k} := \min(t) + \frac{(\max(t) - \min(t))}{m} \cdot k$$

$$V_{F.rat_k} := \sum_{l=0}^3 v_{rat_l} \cdot (t_{rat_k})^l$$

$$J_{H.rat_i} := JH(V_{S.rat_i}, n_i)$$

Final performance data according to ISO evaluation

frequency of revolution:
row 61 (5)

$$n_{0.ISO} := \begin{bmatrix} 0.7317 \\ 0.7300 \\ 0.9267 \\ 0.9267 \\ 1.0467 \\ 1.0467 \\ 1.0933 \\ 1.0950 \\ 1.1167 \\ 1.1133 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \text{Hz}$$

ship speed:
row 65

$$V_{S0.ISO} := \begin{bmatrix} 5.230 \\ 5.238 \\ 6.852 \\ 6.861 \\ 7.932 \\ 7.946 \\ 8.315 \\ 8.327 \\ 8.501 \\ 8.480 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}$$

brake power:
row 63

$$P_{S0.ISO} := \begin{bmatrix} 5331 \\ 5293 \\ 10839 \\ 10838 \\ 15582 \\ 15578 \\ 17945 \\ 17696 \\ 18606 \\ 19022 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \text{kW}$$

Non-dimensional values, not normalized(!), in coherent units

$$n_{0.ISO} := \frac{n_{0.ISO}}{\text{Hz}}$$

$$V_{S0.ISO} := \frac{V_{S0.ISO}}{\text{m}\cdot\text{sec}^{-1}}$$

$$P_{S0.ISO} := \frac{P_{S0.ISO}}{\text{W}}$$

Normalised values

$$i := 0 .. \text{last}(n_{0.ISO})$$

$$J_{H0.ISO_i} := JH(V_{S0.ISO_i}, n_{0.ISO_i})$$

$$K_{P0.ISO_i} := KP(P_{S0.ISO_i}, n_{0.ISO_i})$$

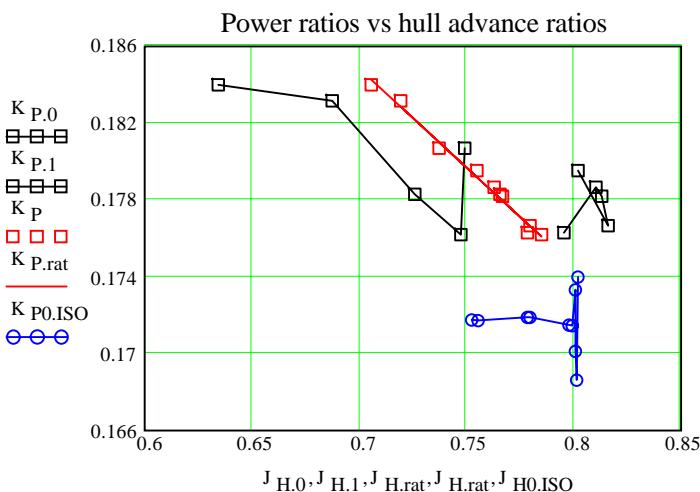
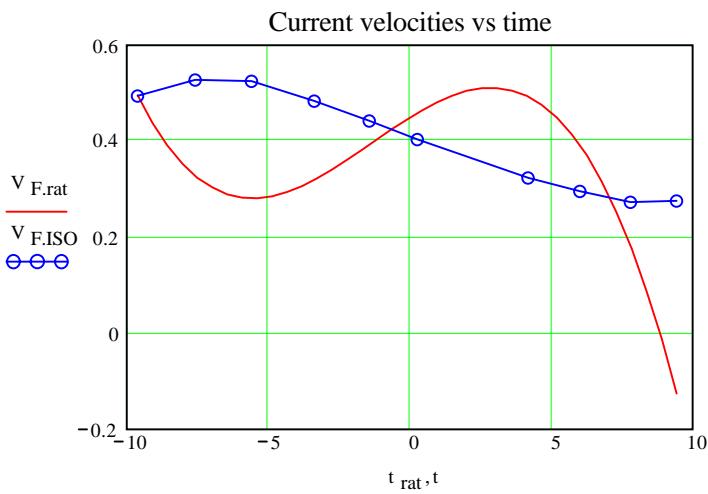
ISO/CD results:

current at each run:
row 52

$$V_{F.ISO} := \begin{bmatrix} 0.494 \\ 0.527 \\ 0.525 \\ 0.484 \\ 0.442 \\ 0.404 \\ 0.324 \\ 0.296 \\ 0.273 \\ 0.275 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$V_{F.ISO} := \frac{V_{F.ISO}}{\text{m}\cdot\text{sec}^{-1}}$$

Plots of results



Attention! At this stage the power has not yet been reduced to the no wind and no wave condition in the rational evaluation while it has been reduced in the traditional evaluation! But these results already show, that the results according to the proposed ISO procedure are outside the law of the shaft power.

Power required

Relative wind measured

relative wind velocity:

row 7

$$V_{WindR} := \begin{bmatrix} 13.5 \\ 4.0 \\ 15.0 \\ 2.8 \\ 16.0 \\ 0.7 \\ 0.4 \\ 16.5 \\ 0.0 \\ 16.5 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \frac{m}{sec}$$

relative wind direction:

row 8

$$\Psi_{WindR} := \begin{bmatrix} -0.1745 \\ 2.5307 \\ -0.1745 \\ 2.3562 \\ 0.0873 \\ 2.6180 \\ 2.3562 \\ 0.0873 \\ 2.5307 \\ -0.1745 \end{bmatrix} \cdot rad$$

Non-dimensional values, not normalized(!), in coherent units

$$V_{WindR} := \frac{V_{WindR}}{m \cdot sec^{-1}}$$

$$\Psi_{WindR} := \frac{\Psi_{WindR}}{rad}$$

Sea state observed

mean wave period (seas)

row 12

$$T_{Seas} := \begin{bmatrix} 3.90 \\ 3.90 \\ 3.90 \\ 3.90 \\ 3.90 \\ 3.90 \\ 3.90 \\ 2.80 \\ 2.80 \\ 2.80 \\ 2.80 \end{bmatrix} \cdot sec$$

$$T_{Seas} := \frac{T_{Seas}}{sec}$$

significant wave height (seas) incident angle of wave (seas)

row 13 row 14

$$H_{Seas} := \begin{bmatrix} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 0.50 \\ 0.50 \\ 0.50 \\ 0.50 \end{bmatrix} \cdot m$$

$$H_{Seas} := \frac{H_{Seas}}{m}$$

$$\Psi_{Seas} := \begin{bmatrix} 2.97 \\ -0.17 \\ 2.97 \\ -0.17 \\ 2.97 \\ -0.17 \\ -0.17 \\ -0.17 \\ 2.97 \\ -0.17 \\ 2.97 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{SeasR} & \Psi_{SeasR} \end{bmatrix} := \text{Relative}(V_G, T_{Seas}, \Psi_{Seas})$$

Swell state observed

mean wave period (swell)
row 15

significant wave height (swell) incident angle of wave (swell)
row 16 row 17

$$T_{\text{Swell}} := \begin{bmatrix} 10.59 \\ 10.59 \\ 10.59 \\ 10.59 \\ 11.32 \\ 11.32 \\ 11.32 \\ 11.32 \\ 11.32 \\ 11.32 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \text{sec}$$

$$H_{\text{Swell}} := \begin{bmatrix} 2.00 \\ 2.00 \\ 2.00 \\ 2.00 \\ 2.50 \\ 2.50 \\ 2.50 \\ 2.50 \\ 3.00 \\ 3.00 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\Psi_{\text{Swell}} := \begin{bmatrix} 0.6981 \\ -2.4435 \\ 0.6981 \\ -2.4435 \\ 0.6981 \\ -2.4435 \\ -2.4435 \\ 0.6981 \\ -2.4435 \\ 0.6981 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_{\text{Swell}} := \frac{T_{\text{Swell}}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$H_{\text{Swell}} := \frac{H_{\text{Swell}}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_{\text{SwellR}} & \Psi_{\text{SwellR}} \end{bmatrix} := \text{Relative}(V_G, T_{\text{Swell}}, \Psi_{\text{Swell}})$$

Input data for statistical analysis

$$\text{Wind} := \begin{bmatrix} V_{\text{WindR}} & \Psi_{\text{WindR}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Seas} := \begin{bmatrix} V_{\text{SeasR}} & \Psi_{\text{SeasR}} & H_{\text{Seas}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Swell} := \begin{bmatrix} V_{\text{SwellR}} & \Psi_{\text{SwellR}} & H_{\text{Swell}} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Env} := (\text{Wind} \quad \text{Seas} \quad \text{Swell})$$

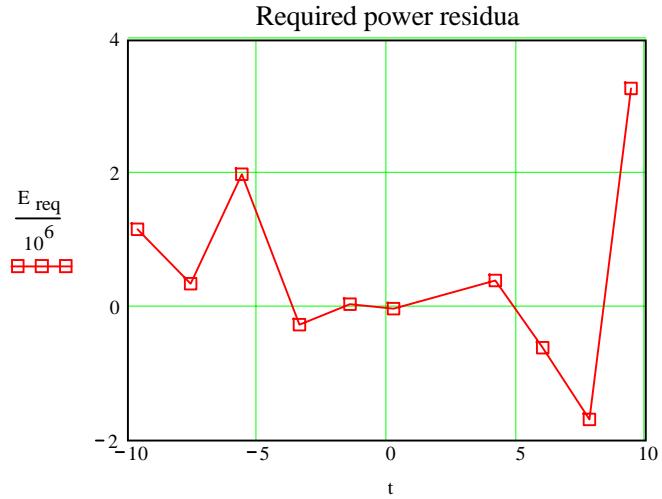
Evaluation

$$\text{Res_req} := \text{Required}(V_{\text{S.rat}}, P_S, \text{Env})$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} E_{\text{req}} & P_{\text{AWind.rat}} & P_{\text{AWaves.rat}} & P_{\text{S.rat}} \end{bmatrix} := \text{Res_req}$$

Plots of results

Power residua



After six runs the trials had to be stopped for a while in view of the large swell height due to the passing of a typhoon!

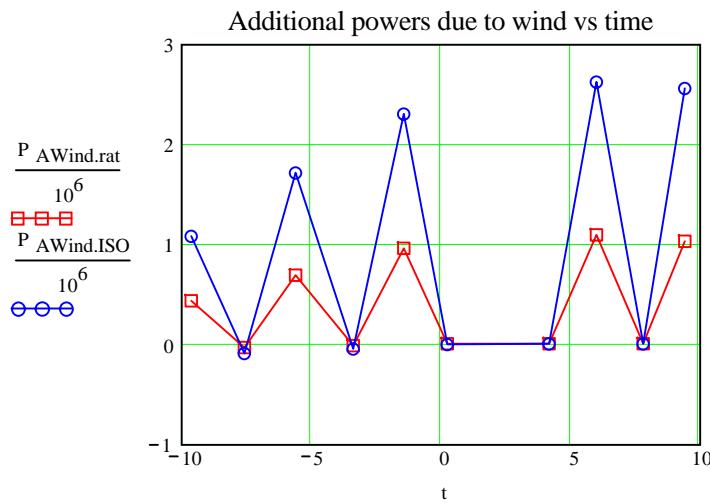
Additional power and resistance due to wind according to ISO/CD evaluation

$$\eta_D := 0.6$$

Propulsive efficiency, crude estimate for plausibility checks only!

$$R_{AWind.ISO} := \frac{R_{AWind.ISO}}{N}$$

$$P_{AWind.ISO_i} := \frac{R_{AWind.ISO_i} \cdot V_{S.rat_i}}{\eta_D}$$



resistance increase due to wind row 29:

$$R_{AWind.ISO} := \begin{bmatrix} 131.5 \\ -10.9 \\ 162.3 \\ -4.5 \\ 181.2 \\ -0.3 \\ -0.1 \\ 192.7 \\ 0 \\ 196.5 \end{bmatrix} \cdot 10^3 \cdot N$$

$$\left| \frac{P_{AWind.rat}}{P_{AWind.ISO}} \right| = 0.409$$

Additional power and resistance due to waves

according to ISO/CD evaluation

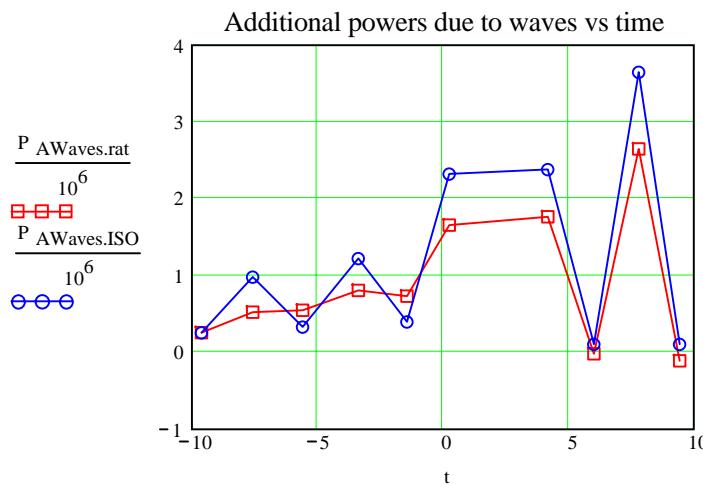
resistance increase due to waves

row 30:

$$R_{AWaves.ISO} := \frac{R_{AWaves.ISO}}{N}$$

$$P_{AWaves.ISO_i} := \frac{R_{AWaves.ISO_i} \cdot V_{S.rat_i}}{\eta_D}$$

	31.4
	111.8
	31.4
	106.9
	31.4
	182.6
	180.1
	7.9
	264.7
	7.9



$$\left| \frac{P_{AWaves.rat}}{P_{AWaves.ISO}} \right| = 0.736$$

Fairing

$$i := 0 .. \text{last}(t) - 3 \quad j := 0 .. 3 \quad \text{cubic 'spline'!}$$

$$A_{i,j} := (V_{S.rat_i})^j \quad B_i := P_{S.rat_i}$$

$$X := \text{LeftInv}(A) \cdot B$$

Actually only runs 8 and 9
needed to be disregarded!

Interpolating

$$V_{S0.rat_k} := \min(V_{S.rat}) + \frac{\max(V_{S.rat}) - \min(V_{S.rat})}{m} \cdot k$$

$$A_{k,j} := (V_{S0.rat_k})^j$$

$$P_{S0.rat} := A \cdot X$$

$$n_{rat_k} := 1 \quad \text{initial values}$$

Final performance

Final performance data according to rational evaluation

$$n_{0.rat} := \text{Revs}(p_{rat}, V_{S0.rat}, P_{S0.rat}, n_{rat})$$

Normalized values

Advance ratios, power ratios

$$J_{H0..rat_k} := JH(V_{S0.rat_k}, n_{0.rat_k})$$

$$K_{P0k.rat_k} := KP(P_{S0.rat_k}, n_{0.rat_k})$$

$$p := 0..1$$

$$J_{H0.rat_0} := \min(J_{H0..rat})$$

$$K_{P0.rat_0} := \max(K_{P0k.rat})$$

$$J_{H0.rat_1} := \max(J_{H0..rat})$$

$$K_{P0.rat_1} := \min(K_{P0k.rat})$$

$$J_{H0.ISO_i} := JH(V_{S0.ISO_i}, n_{0.ISO_i})$$

$$K_{P0.ISO_i} := KP(P_{S0.ISO_i}, n_{0.ISO_i})$$

Froude numbers, power numbers

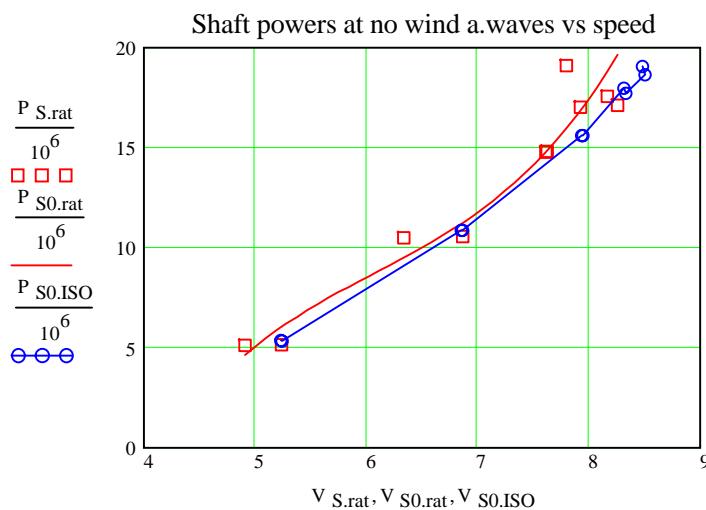
$$F_{n0.rat_k} := Fn(V_{S0.rat_k})$$

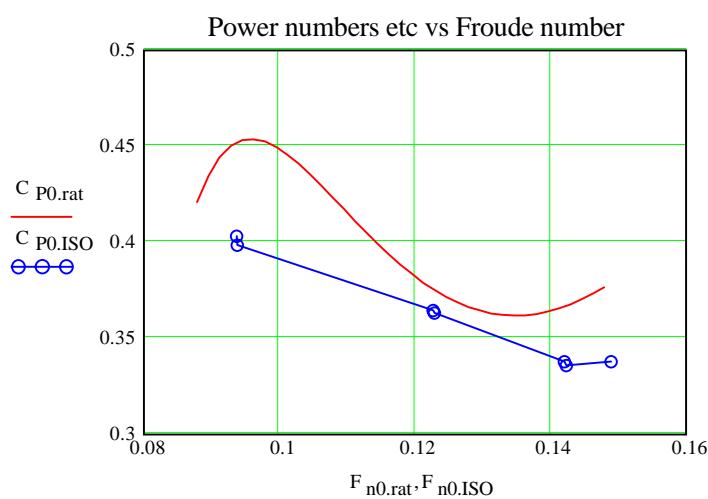
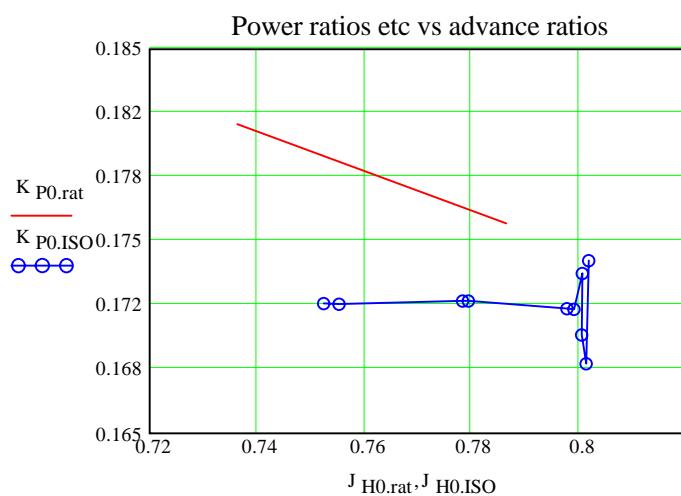
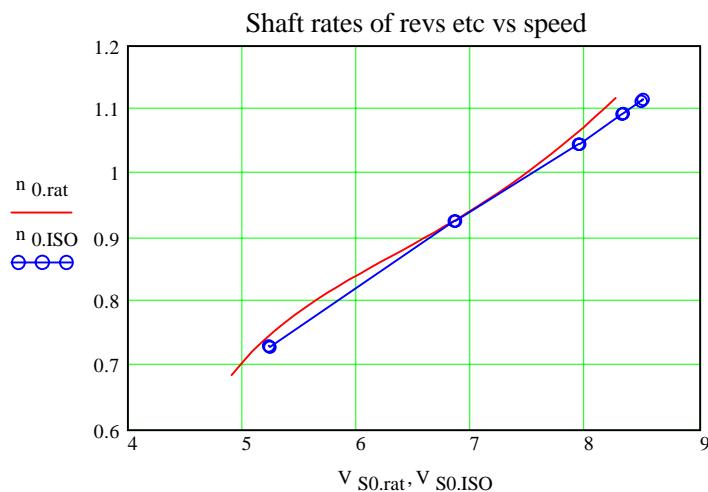
$$C_{P0.rat_k} := CP(P_{S0.rat_k}, V_{S0.rat_k})$$

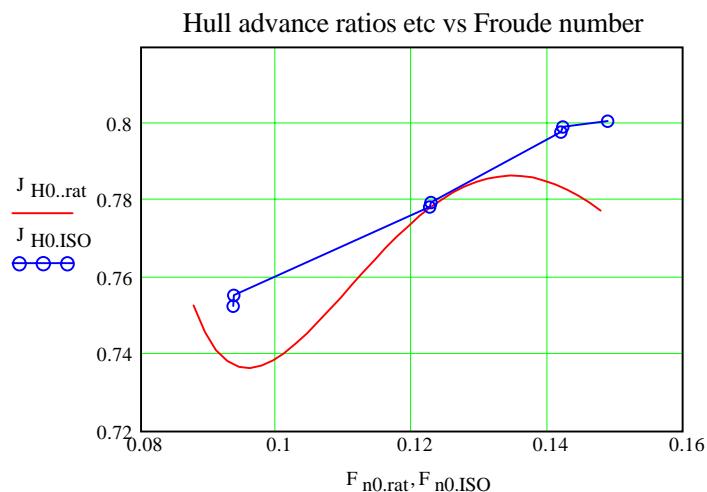
$$F_{n0.ISO_i} := Fn(V_{S0.ISO_i})$$

$$C_{P0.ISO_i} := CP(P_{S0.ISO_i}, V_{S0.ISO_i})$$

Plots of final results







END Rational re-evaluation of new ISO/CD 15016 example

Fr Mrz 02 20:20:20 2001
